Survey used in *How do CEOs see their Roles? Management Philosophies* and Styles in Family and non-Family firms

by WILLIAM MULLINS [wmullins@rhsmith.umd.edu] and ANTOINETTE SCHOAR [aschoar@mit.edu]

Survey on Business Perspectives of Top Executives

COMPANY INFORMATION

Company name:	«CompanyName»
---------------	---------------

Year of incorporation: _____

What is this company's main sector of operation? Please select one:

□ Agriculture	□ Food processing
□ Automobile	Household Equipment
□ Construction	□ Non-Traded Services
□ Consumption Goods	🗆 Real Estate
□ Corporate Services	□ Retail and Wholesale Trade
□ Energy	□ Transportation
□ Finance	□ Mining/Metals
□ Pharmaceuticals	□ Other

Company sales in 2006 (in millions of U.S. dollars): \$_____

PERSONAL INFORMATION

Do you have an undergraduate university degree? \Box Yes \Box No If yes, please specify:

Location: city:			
If yes, please specify: School attended: Location: city:	Degree in Business Administration		
Do you have any other po	ostgraduate university degree?] Yes 🗆 No	
School attended: Location: city:	□ Masters		
Did you ever attend a mil	litary school? Ves No		
PRIOR WORK EXPER	RIENCE		
In which year did you fir	st join «CompanyName»?		
In which position did you	ı first join «CompanyName»?		
In which year did you be	come the «title» of «CompanyN	ame» <u>?</u>	
	ions (business and non-business e longest prior to becoming «title		
Job Title Country	Company Organization		End Year
1			
2			
	e «title» of «CompanyName»? I		
□ Board of directors		□ Previous Cl	
In which year did you fir In which position did you In which year did you be Please list the three positi military etc.) you held the Job Title Country 1	st join «CompanyName»? a first join «CompanyName»? come the «title» of «CompanyN ions (business and non-business e longest prior to becoming «title Company Organization	ame»? related, academi e» of «Company] Start Year Please select one:	a, government, Name»: End Year

 □ Founder or relatives of founder □ Other (please specify):		□ CEO of a parent company □ Nominating Committee	
Do you sit on your company's board of director	rs? □ Yes	□ No	
Are you the chairman of the board?	□ No		

YOUR BUSINESS APPROACH

Which of the following alternatives best describes your strategic focus for «CompanyName» in the next five years? Please select one.

- □ Diversify into new industries
- □ Expand into international markets
- \Box Strengthen focus in core businesses

Which of the following two alternatives best describes your view? Executives should:

- □ Maintain payments to shareholders, even if they must lay off a number of employees
- □ Maintain stable employment, even if they must reduce payments to shareholders

As the «title» of «CompanyName», who do you feel the most accountable to? Please select *up to two* alternatives:

□ Customers	Parent Company
□ Shareholders	□ Employees
□ Government	□ Banks and other major lenders

□ Other (please specify):

As the «title» of «CompanyName», what do you perceive as your most important *operational* tasks? Please select *up to two* alternatives:

□ Selecting and appraising other top managers in the company

□ Supervising operational, strategic, and financial planning decisions

 \square Managing the company image and reputation with outsiders (such as customers, media,

banks, and other investors)

 \square Representing the interests of the company in front of government and regulatory bodies

 \Box Other (please specify):

How would you characterize your leadership role in «CompanyName»? Your task is to:

 \Box Bring about changes in the way the company is run

□ Guarantee the stability of the company's traditions and values

Consider the following tasks. At «CompanyName», how would you characterize the way top level decisions are made for each of these tasks? For each category, please select one.

1. Selection and appraisal of top employees are:

П	Made	bv	my	vself
	mauc	U,	111	JOUL

 \Box Delegated to other top executives with my final say

□ Made jointly by a group of top executives including myself

□ Made jointly by members of the board and myself

□ Other (please specify): _____

2. Operational, strategic and business planning decisions are:

- \Box Made by myself
- □ Delegated to other top executives with my final say

□ Made jointly by a group of top executives including myself

□ Made jointly by members of the board and myself

□ Other (please specify): _

3. Financial planning and budgeting decisions are:

 \Box Made by myself

- \Box Delegated to other top executives with my final say
- □ Made jointly by a group of top executives including myself
- □ Made jointly by members of the board and myself

□ Other (please specify): _____

Which of the company's stakeholders are you most likely to involve before deciding to undertake a large-scale investment project, such as the acquisition of a plant or a company? Please select up to two.

 \Box Larger shareholders

Founder

- \Box Members of the board
- \Box I do not involve anyone

How many managers in your company report *directly* to you? Please select one.

\Box Less than five	
□ Five to ten	
□ Ten to fifteen	

☐ Fifteen to twenty ☐ More than twenty How many of the upper-level managers did you replace in the first two years after you took office as the «title» of «CompanyName»? Please select one.

All		
More	than	half

□ Less than half □ None

How many hours do you work in a typical week? Please select one.

Forty hours or less
Forty to fifty hours
Fifty to sixty hours

□ Sixty to seventy hours□ More than seventy hours

FAMILY BACKGROUND

For how many generations has your family been involved in the upper-level management of large businesses? Please select one.

□ One generation
 □ Two generations
 □ More than three generations

How would you classify the income level of your parents when you were growing up (compared to other families in your country of residence)? Please select one.

□ Lower income □ Middle income □ Upper income

What is/was	vour father'	s main	occupation?
	<i>J</i> • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • •		o c c apartonio ni

□ Large business manager (>100 employees)
Small business manager (<100 employees)
\Box Large business owner (> 100 employees)
Small business owner (<100 employees)

Calaa	
 Sales	person

Other (please specify):

Engineer/Scientist
Teacher/Professor
Government Official
☐ Judge/Lawyer
☐ Farmer

☐ Medical Doctor

What is/was your paternal grandfather's main occupation?

□ Large business manager (>100 employees)□ Medical Doctor□ Small business manager (<100 employees)</td>□ Engineer/Scientist□ Large business owner (> 100 employees)□ Teacher/Professor□ Small business owner (<100 employees)</td>□ Government Official□ Administrative Clerk□ Judge/Lawyer□ Sales person□ Farmer□ Other (please specify):______

What is/was	your maternal	grandfather's	main	occupation?
	J • •••• •••••••••••••••••••••••••••••	D		0 • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • •

☐ Large business manager (>100 employees)	☐ Medical Doctor
□ Small business manager (<100 employees)	Engineer/Scientist
☐ Large business owner (> 100 employees)	☐ Teacher/Professor
☐ Small business owner (<100 employees)	Government Official
Administrative Clerk	☐ Judge/Lawyer
□ Sales person	☐ Farmer
Other (please specify):	

In many countries around the world, mutual support of family members in business transactions is essential for efficient business operations. In your view, how important are family relationships for conducting successful business in your country? Please select one.

□ Very important

□ Moderately important

Not important at allA hindrance to success

In your view, which of following transactions are most commonly facilitated through family relationships in your country? Please select *up to two* options:

□ Access to business information		
□ Access to credit for company		
□ Dealing with government and regulators		
☐ Hiring of top managers and other employe	es	
\Box Sale and purchase of assets		
□ Supplier and customer relationships		
\Box Other (please specify):		
Are you the founder of «CompanyName»?	□ Yes □] No
Are you a relative of «CompanyName»'s for If yes, please specify family relationship:	Inder? 🗆 Yes 🗆	No
□ Son/Daughter	□ Brother/Sister	
□ Grandson/Granddaughter	□ Other (please speci	ŷ):
Were any of your relatives ever employed in «CompanyName»? Please specify:	an upper-level manag	ement position at
□ Father	□ Maternal gr	andfather
□ Father-in-law	🗆 Paternal gra	ndfather
□ Uncle	□ Brother/Sist	er
□ Other (please specify):		

Are/were any of your following relatives a majority equity owner (at least 20 percent ownership stake) in «CompanyName»? Please specify:

□ Father
□ Father-in-law
□ Uncle

□ Maternal grandfather
 □ Paternal grandfather
 □ Brother/Sister

□ Other (please specify):

COUNTRY CULTURE

Suppose that the government is deliberating to pass a new law that would substantially hinder business activities in your industry. What mechanisms, if any, do business leaders in your country have to prevent the government from making a major mistake? Please choose the answer that most closely reflects your view:

 \Box There is no way to influence the government's decisions

□ There is a formal lobbying process through which firms can exchange information and opinions with the government

 \Box The government will generally consult business leaders in advance about any changes that

may affect their industry

□ Most business leaders have contacts in the government who listen to their opinions

In general, how would you describe the current government's attitude towards business in your country? Please specify one.

□ Supportive □ Indifferent □ Hostile

How would you describe the relationship between major companies and political parties in your country? Most business leaders:

□ Try to maintain close relationships with all political parties and candidates

 \square Support only one political party or candidate and do not maintain close relationships with

other parties

Do not have close relationships with any political party or candidate

Which do you consider to be the most important factors to being a successful «title» in your country? Please select the *up to two* alternatives:

□ Business contacts

□ Family background and family contacts

□ Formal business training and business experience

□ Political contacts

□ Specific industry knowledge
 □ Ability to communicate ideas and persuade others
 □ Other (please specify):

In your view, which of the following occupations carries the most social prestige in your country? Please select the *top two* alternatives:

Business manager	□ Lawyer
Engineer	□ Medical doctor
□ Entrepreneur	Government official
\Box Other (please specify):	

COMPANY STRUCTURE

As the «title» of «CompanyName» do you hold equity in the firm (stock options)?

 \Box Yes, I hold more than 5% of the company's stock

 \Box Yes, I hold less than 5% of the company's stock

□ Yes, I receive stock and stock options as part of my compensation

 \Box No, I do not hold equity in the firm

Is your company majority-owned by a parent corporation? □ Yes	□ No
If yes, please give the name of that parent corporation:	

How concentrated is the ownership of your company? That is, what fraction of equity in your company is held by the three largest shareholders?

Shareholder 1 _____% Shareholder 2 _____% Shareholder 3 ____%

Please indicate if any of the three largest equity holders is/are:

 \Box The founder or relatives of the founder

- □ Foreign investors
- □ Foreign corporations
- □ Domestic corporations
- ☐ The government

In general, how are other top managers appointed in this company? Mostly through:

Internal promotions
 External hires
 Both

Who appoints the board members in your company? Please choose *up to three* alternatives.

- \Box I select most of the board members
- □ Company founder
- \Box CEO of the parent company
- \square Large shareholders
- □ Government
- \Box Other, please specify:

Why did the previous «title» leave «CompanyName»?

 \Box Retired for age, health or family-related reasons

□ Decided to leave for a non-business position

 \Box Decided to leave for another business position

□ Board of directors terminated his appointment

Company founder terminated his appointment

□ CEO of a parent company terminated his appointment

□ The government terminated his appointment

 \Box Other (please specify):